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利用 P 波质点运动估算中国东北地区 固定台站地震计方位角^{*}

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摘要现代地震研究依赖于可靠的三分量观测数据,地震计的北分量是否严格指北将直接影响 研究的准确性.然而,受台站附近磁异常或人为安装错误的影响,地震计的方位角可能出现偏 差.基于东北地区 154 个固定台站 2020 年的远震数据,利用 P 波质点运动方法,估算了每个台站 的北向分量方位角,以判断台站地震计是否存在方位角偏转问题.结果表明,84%的台站运行良 好,12%的台站存在方位角偏差绝对值过大(>20°)或分量极性反转等问题.此外,分析后发现方 位角偏转较大会导致 *H*-κ叠加方法计算得到的地壳厚度和地震波速比出现偏差.因此,为确保地 震学分析的可靠性,固定台站的地震计方位角需要进行定期校标.

关键词 方位角 P波质点运动 地震计 东北地区 H-κ叠加 doi: 10.11939/jass.20220133 中图分类号: P315.78 文献标识码: A

Component azimuths of the permanent seismic stations in the Northeast China estimated from P-wave particle motion

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Abstract: Modern seismic studies rely on reliable three-component seismological observations, whether the station sensor's north component strictly aligns to the geographical north or not will directly affect the accuracy of the research. However, due to magnetic anomalies near the station or artificial error, the azimuth of seismometer may be deviated. In this study, the component azimuths of 154 permanent seismic stations in Northeast China were rechecked using the P-wave particle motions based on the teleseismic events in 2020, and we used the same seismic events to calculate the component azimuth by the principal component analysis and the signal-to-noise-weighted-multievent method, respectively. The azimuth deviation determined by these two methods are very consistent, with a correlation coefficient of 0.998 6. Among the 154 stations, the azimuth of 84% of the stations deviate slightly from the true north, and some of the stations have some sort of problems, including azimuth deviation of the

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two horizontal components (>20° or <-20°) or polarity reversal in one or more components. We found a large deviation in sensor azimuth could result in incorrect estimatiog of both crustal thickness and $v_{\rm P}/v_{\rm S}$ ratio by *H*- κ stacking. Therefore, in order to ensure the reliability of seismological analysis, the azimuth of the station needs to be checked and calibrated regularly.

Key words: azimuth; P-wave particle motion; seismometer; Northeast China; H- κ stacking

引言

现代宽频带地震计的方向正交性相当精确,多数品牌都能做到几分之一度的精度,一般 垂向分量的准确性是有保障的(Ekström, Busby, 2008; Ringler et al, 2013).但在台站布设中 受到多种因素的影响,部分地震计北向分量并未准确地指向地理北,方位角存在偏差,进而 导致水平分量(N-S和E-W分量)到径向和切向分量(R,T分量)的旋转出现偏差,不能准确 分离 P-SV和SH能量.地震学研究方法如剪切波分裂、震源机制解反演、波形拟合、接收函 数计算以及体波和面波层析成像等(张瑞青等,2006; Wei et al, 2015; Chen et al, 2017; Han et al, 2021)都依赖于可靠的三分量地震观测,方位角偏差的存在将直接影响计算结果的准确 性,因此方位角的可靠性是开展地震学研究的基础.

一直以来,国内外地震学工作者都非常重视地震计方位角的可靠性检验和校正(黄静等,2015;陈继锋等,2016;魏贵春等,2017;Ojo et al,2019;王婷,薛梅,2020;陈家樑等,2021). 中长周期地震面波信号是方位角计算中的常用震相,例如:Laske(1995)观察长周期(≥80 s) 面波的极性变化特征时发现,全球37个台站中至少4个台站的方位角偏差超过3°;Ekström 和 Busby(2008)计算了中长周期面波极性后发现,美国数字地震台网的可移动式台阵(transportable array,缩写为TA)中约7.4%的台站的方位角偏差超过7°,并利用干涉式光纤陀螺仪 对校正结果进行了检验;Doran和Laske(2017)改进了中长周期基阶瑞雷面波计算方位角的 程序,使用相较以往更少的地震事件获得了美国海底地震仪(ocean bottom seismographs,缩写 为OBS)台站的方位角校正量.此外,通过理论波形与实际波形的拟合也可以获得台站的方 位角校正量.Zha等(2013)利用噪声计算经验格林函数获取OBS台站的方位角偏差,但由于 经验格林函数的信噪比较低,这种计算方法需要长时间的观测数据才能得到稳定的结果.

Niu和Li(2011)基于切向分量基本没有P波能量的特征,提出了一种方位角的估算方法,并将其应用于中国地震台阵方位角估算中.结果显示近三分之一的台站存在北向分量方位偏转较大或极性反转的问题.

我国东北地区位于西北太平洋俯冲板片前缘,西伯利亚板块和华北板块之间,地质情况 非常复杂,断裂交错分布,是研究板块俯冲行为和火山活动的理想区域(林强等,1998;吴福 元,曹林,1999;张瑞青等,2006).长期以来,研究人员针对该区域开展了多种地震学方法 研究,推动了壳幔结构、火山活动、中深源地震、板块深俯冲等方面研究的进展,取得了大 量成果(Revenaugh, Sipkin, 1994).台站记录到的波形数据是开展地震学研究的基础,如果地 震计的北向分量(BHN)方向与地理北向之间存在较大偏差,波形旋转后得到的径向和切向 分量波形将与真实值存在较大差异,进而影响后续研究的可靠性.

在台站布设中,很多因素都可能导致仪器的方位角出现偏转,仪器、设备的移动或更换 均可能导致新的方位角偏差出现.方位角作为数据质量的一部分,需要定期检测,以保证地 震数据的可靠性.本文拟利用远震事件P波质点运动方法对我国东北地区固定台站开展方位 角估算工作,判断台站是否存在方位偏转问题,包括主成分分析法(principal component analysis,缩写为 PCA)(Lockman, 2005; Noda *et al*, 2012)和切向能量最小法(minimizing transverse energy method,缩写为 Min-T)(Niu, Li, 2011),此外,本文还讨论了方位角偏转对 $H-\kappa$ 叠加方法计算结果的影响,以便进一步证明方位角监测和校正工作的重要性.

1 研究方法

在水平层状各向同性介质中, 地震 P 波沿着射线路径方向传播, 其在水平面内的投影平 行于台站后方位角 θ_b 方向(图1). 地震计方位角 φ 为地震计北向分量 BHN 与地理北向之间 的夹角, 顺时针为正.

本研究选 Min-T 方法和 PCA 方法,前者是寻找切向分量上 P 波能量最小的信噪比权重多

事件叠加方法(Niu, Li, 2011),后者是利 用协方差矩阵获取地震计方位角信息 (Lockman, 2005; Noda *et al*, 2012)来开展 方位角估算工作.这两种方法计算速度 快、结果稳定,既不需要计算理论地震 图,也不需要精确的震源参数,适用于多 台站的大规模计算.

理想情况下,P波能量仅出现在垂向 和径向分量(P-SV)中,切向分量(SH)中无 能量.Niu和Li(2011)提出的Min-T方法基 于该特点,将地震记录的水平分量旋转到 径向和切向方向,当切向分量中的P波能 量达到最小时,认为此时的方位角即为该 地震计的最优方位角.对于某一台站,所 有事件切向分量中的P波能量加权和为

$$E_T(\varphi) = \frac{\sum\limits_{i=1}^n \omega_i E_T^i(\varphi)}{\sum\limits_{i=1}^n \omega_i},$$
 (1)

式中: $E_T(\varphi)$ 为第*i*个事件在对应时窗内切





sensor orientation

The clockwise deviation angle between geographical north and BHN is defined as the misorientation φ , θ_b is back azimuth measured from source-station geometry, and θ_a is apparent back azimuth measured from P-wave particle motion

向分量的能量; *n* 为地震事件总数; ω_i 为权重,取水平分量信噪比 *R* 的平均值,即 $\omega_i = 0.5(R_{i, BHN} + R_{i, BHE})$.由于 $\varphi \pi \varphi + 180^{\circ}$ 均能使切向分量能量中 P 波达到最小,该方法选择垂向和径向分量相关系数为正时所对应的角度作为最终的台站方位角.

此外,还可通过求解直达 P 波三分量记录构建的协方差矩阵特征值和特征向量来估算 地震计的方位角,即 PCA 方法(Jurkevics, 1988; Rost, Thomas, 2002; Fontaine *et al*, 2009). 现代地震仪三分量为相互正交系统,故可将该矩阵简化为由两个水平分量组成的协方差矩阵

$$\boldsymbol{C} = \begin{pmatrix} C_{\mathrm{NN}} & C_{\mathrm{NE}} \\ C_{\mathrm{NE}} & C_{\mathrm{EE}} \end{pmatrix}, \qquad C_{ij} = \int_{t_1}^{t_2} u_i(t) u_j(t) \mathrm{d}t, \qquad i, j = \mathrm{N}, \mathrm{E},$$
(2)

式中, t_1 和 t_2 指直达P波前后所截取的时窗起止时刻, $u_N(t)$ 和 $u_E(t)$ 表示两个水平向地震记

录. 该协方差矩阵的特征值可以表示为

$$\lambda = \frac{1}{2} \left[C_{\rm NN} + C_{\rm EE} \pm \sqrt{(C_{\rm NN} - C_{\rm EE})^2 + 4C_{\rm NE}^2} \right].$$
(3)

在不存在噪声的情况下,协方差矩阵 *C* 有且仅有一个非零特征值.实际上,由于噪声的存在,该协方差矩阵 *C* 应具有两个非零特征值 λ_1 和 λ_2 , $\lambda_{min}/\lambda_{max}$ 反映了质点运动的线性度,也可衡量地震波形的噪声水平、判断特征向量的可靠性(Jurkevics, 1988; Rost, Thomas, 2002; Fontaine *et al*, 2009). 地震台站的视后方位角 θ_a 可以通过最大特征值对应的特征向量求得:

$$\theta_{\rm a} = \arccos \frac{C_{\rm EE} - C_{\rm NN} + \sqrt{(C_{\rm NN} - C_{\rm EE})^2 + 4C_{\rm NE}^2}}{2C_{\rm NE}}.$$
(4)

若地震计存在偏差,利用 P 波质点运动估算出的视后方位角 θ_a 和由震源与台站之间的几何 关系计算得到的后方位角 θ_c 就可求得地震计方位角偏差 $\varphi = \theta_b - \theta_a$ (图 1).

2 数据选取

本文选取了154个位于东北地区的宽频带固定台站,分布在黑龙江、吉林、辽宁、山东、 内蒙古和京津冀部分区域,利用2020年1月-2020年12月间发生的M5.5以上的地震事件 开展方位角研究(图2).为保证参与计算的地震事件方位角覆盖全面,有效减小地震各向异





Fig. 2 Map of Northeast China showing the permanent seismic stations and their sensor misorientations The upper right inset gives the location of teleseismic events used in this study

性和倾斜界面的干扰,我们选取震中距在 5°—90°范围内的地震事件. Wang 等(2016)研究已 经表明区域震中距范围内 P 波三重震相的存在对 P 波质点运动方法的影响基本可以忽略.

对于每一个台站,首先根据 IASP91 模型对应直达 P 波理论到时对齐波形数据,然后进行 5—50 s 长周期滤波处理.为保证地震计方位角估算的准确性,我们计算了每条波形的信 噪比、特征值和相关系数,选取信噪比 0.5 (SNR_{BHN}+SNR_{BHE})≥2.5, λ_{min}/λ_{max} <0.2 以及径 向与垂向分量相关系数大于 0.8 (Niu, Li, 2011; Wang *et al*, 2016)的波形数据,并确保每个台 站至少有 10 个地震事件参与方位角计算(Wang *et al*, 2016).从图 3 可以看出,经过筛选的地 震波形 P 波具有较高的线性偏振性,单地震计算结果较为稳定.图 3 中 NM.JIP 台站的方位 角集中分布在两个角度,表明在 2020 年观测期间,地震计的方位角可能存在随时间的变化.



图 3 LN.SHS (a)和 NM.JIP (b)单地震事件信噪比和 PCA 方法计算方位角的相关性分析 圆圈代表单个地震事件的方位角计算结果,相关系数越大,校正效果越好;黑色虚线表示参与计算 台站方位角的数据筛选条件;灰色区域为方位角偏差集中区域

Fig. 3 The relationship between single event misorientation estimated by PCA method and its signal-to-noiseratio for LN. SHS and NM. JIP stations

Circles and colors represent the misorientations and cross-correlation values of R and Z components for each event, respectively. The larger cross-correlation values mean the better correction for sensor misorientations. The dashed lines denote the thresholds to select data in the sensor misorientation calculation, and the gray areas highlight the dominant estimation of misorientation

3 结果

自 2013 年起,在中国地震局监测预报司的要求下,各省地震局对其辖区内的固定台站 开展了方位角校正工作.本文使用 2020 年地震数据,利用 P 波质点运动的 PCA 和 Min-T 方 法,对位于我国东北地区的 154 个固定台站开展了方位角计算.计算结果显示,大部分台站

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维护状况良好,但仍有部分台站方位角存在明显偏差,台站波形较为复杂,与附近台站差异 较大,甚至出现震相极性反转的情况.

台站方位角的时间序列图显示,部分台站方位角存在随时间变化的现象.在这种情况下,如果不加区分,使用全年的地震事件参与计算,会导致方位角计算残差明显增大,单个事件的计算结果也会出现跳跃现象(图4).以HL.BAQ台站为例,在2020年7月上旬之前,单地震事件计算的方位角偏差基本集中在2.7°±4.2°,而在此之后,地震计的方位角偏差突然增大至-30.1°±3.9°.这种情况在NM.JIP, NM.LIX, JL.WQT, JL.CBS和JL.BST台站均存在,推测该现象可能与更换或移动地震计相关.



图 4 HL.BAQ (a)和 NM.JIP (b)台站 PCA 方法估算地震计方位角偏差 图中紫色三角表示单地震事件 PCA 方法估算方位角结果, 红色正方形表示校正后垂向 和径向分量对应相关系数, 在理想情况下为 1.0



在结果统计过程中,我们发现了一些存在特殊问题的台站,包括 BHN 分量错误放置在 东西方向上,BHN 和 BHE 极性均反转等问题,通过旋转分量,可迅速减小测量误差,使 BHN 分量方位角偏差维持在-45°-45°之间(Niu,Li,2011).完成特殊台站的处理后,为了便 于我们清晰地了解我国东北地区固定台站的运行状况,将计算得到的地震计方位角偏转角 度分为三类: |φ|≤3°,3°<|φ|<10°,|φ|≥10°.表1给出了方位角偏差大于±3°或需要进行特殊 处理的台站信息.通常认为,方位角偏差绝对值小于3°的台站维护状况良好,基本不存在地 震计方位偏转的情况;3°-10°之间的台站方位角偏差绝对值可能是地震计本身的方向偏转 叠加上近台结构的各项异性、倾斜界面以及一些其它波形传播影响(例如散射波)的综合体 现;若方位角偏差绝对值大于10°,则很可能是地震计本身的方向存在转向问题(Schulte-Pelkum *et al*,2001;Davis,2003;Wang *et al*,2016;Ojo *et al*,2019).地震计方位角频率分布直 方图显示,方位角多集中在5°之内(图 2 和 5),72%的台站方位角偏差绝对值保持在3°U 内,12%的台站维持在3°-10°之间,16%的台站地震计偏差达到10°以上,其中12%的台站 方位角偏差超过20°.总体看来,2013年方位角校正工作之后,我国东北地区地震计保持着 较高的方位准确率,但仍有个别台站存在方位角偏差较大的问题,其中台站 NM.HJN,

\bar{P} (Ar(C)) \bar{P} (Ar) \bar{D} (Ar)	Table 1 Misoriented stations						
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	台站代码	事件数	$\varphi_{\rm Min-T}^{/\circ}$	$\varphi_{\rm PCA}/^{\circ}$	数据起止时间	仪器分量偏移	
$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	BJ. CIQ	60	-14.70 ± 4.60	-14.33 ± 4.07	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
$ \begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$	BJ. DAX	101	-7.80 ± 4.80	-7.58 ± 4.68	2020-01-01-2020-12-31	$N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow -N$	
BJ, ZDD9610.20±4.1010.57±4.142020-01-01-2020-12-31HE, CHD903.60±4.403.34±5.302020-01-01-2020-12-31HE, FIN804.40±4.304.88±5.402020-01-01-2020-12-31HE, SHC1055.50±7.405.59±14.592020-01-01-2020-12-31HE, XUH855.60±5.806.34±4.292020-01-01-2020-12-31HE, XUH855.60±5.806.34±4.292020-01-01-2020-12-31HE, XUH88-1.80±5.40-2.50±5.372020-01-01-2020-12-31HE, ZUH88-1.80±5.40-2.50±5.372020-01-01-2020-12-31HE, ZUH88-1.80±5.40-2.50±5.372020-01-01-2020-12-31HL, BAQ40-30.10±5.90-22.46±5.242020-01-01-2020-12-31HL, JIY42-31.90±5.80-14.72±3.852020-01-01-2020-12-31HL, JIY42-31.90±5.80-20.02±4.302020-01-01-2020-12-31HL, JHD65-8.60±5.60-9.06±2.912020-01-01-2020-12-31HL, SHZ73-8.20±4.40-7.88±7.352020-01-01-2020-12-31HL, SHZ73-8.20±4.80-9.0±2.912020-01-01-2020-12-31JL, CBS502.10±5.802.92±5.032020-01-01-2020-12-31JL, BCT556.90±5.602.020-01-01-2020-12-31JL, CBS522.020±1.612020-12-31JL, CBS522.020±1.61C020-12-31JL, CBS523.020±5.042020-01-01-2020-12-31JL, CBS59.90±5.40-10.8±5.66<	BJ.NSC	92	-15.40 ± 4.00	-15.44 ± 3.54	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	BJ. ZKD	96	10.20 ± 4.10	10.57 ± 4.14	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	HE.CHC	109	4.80 ± 3.50	5.43 ± 3.92	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	HE. CHD	90	3.60 ± 4.40	3.34 ± 5.30	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	HE.FEN	80	4.40±4.30	4.88±5.60	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	HE. SHC	105	5.50 ± 7.40	5.59 ± 14.59	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	HE, XLD	108	3.80 ± 3.20	4.07±3.96	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
$ \begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $	HE. XUH	85	5.60 ± 3.80	6.34±4.29	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
HL_BAQ582. 70±4.203.20±4.762020-01-01-2020-07-22HL_BAQ40-30.10±3.90-29.46±3.242020-07-27-2020-12-31HL_FUY77-15.50±3.50-14.72±3.862020-01-01-2020-12-31HL_IJY42-31.90±3.80-32.02±4.302020-01-01-2020-12-31HL_IJY42-31.90±3.80-22.02±4.302020-01-01-2020-12-31HL_MDJ102-3.70±4.70-2.38±5.202020-01-01-2020-12-31HL_SHZ73-8.20±4.40-7.88±7.352020-01-01-2020-12-31HL_BKT73-8.20±4.40-7.88±7.352020-01-01-2020-12-31JL_BKT2123.30±2.9023.65±2.702020-08-18-2020-12-31JL_BST2123.30±2.9023.65±2.702020-01-01-2020-12-31JL_CBS502.10±5.802.92±5.032020-01-01-2020-12-31JL_CBT556.90±3.607.12±4.052020-01-01-2020-12-31JL_HCT7232.20±3.3031.62±3.522020-01-01-2020-12-31JL_LT35-10.50±4.40-10.81±5.662020-01-01-2020-12-31JL_LT35-10.50±4.40-10.81±5.662020-01-01-2020-12-31JL_LSGT28-4.80±4.70-4.09±4.172020-01-01-2020-12-31JL_LSGT28-4.80±4.70-4.09±4.172020-01-01-2020-12-31JL_VT48-7.50±7.10-6.87±11.902020-01-01-2020-12-31JL_VST9130.64±3.8030.14±3.972020-01-01-2020-12-31JL_VFT9130.60±3.8030.4±3.75	HE. ZUH	88	-1.80 ± 3.40	-2.50 ± 3.37	2020-01-01-2020-12-31	$N \rightarrow -N, E \rightarrow -E$	
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	HL.BAQ	58	2.70 ± 4.20	3.20 ± 4.76	2020-01-01-2020-07-22		
HL, FUY77-15.50 ± 3.50-14.72 ± 3.862020-01-01-2020-12-31HL, JIY42-31.90 ± 3.80+32.02 ± 4.302020-01-01-2020-12-31N → E, E → -NHL, LIH965.10 ± 3.304.86 ± 3.312020-01-01-2020-12-31N → E, E → -NHL, SHZ73-8.20 ± 4.40-7.88 ± 7.352020-01-01-2020-12-31JHL, SHZ73-8.20 ± 4.40-7.88 ± 7.352020-01-01-2020-12-31JJL, BCT63-4.50 ± 2.9023.65 ± 2.702020-06-01-2020-12-31JJL, CBS502.10 ± 5.802.92 ± 5.032020-01-01-2020-12-31JJL, CBS502.10 ± 5.802.92 ± 5.032020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -N, E → -EJL, CBT7232.20 ± 3.3031.62 ± 3.522020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -E, E + NJL, LT73-10.50 ± 4.40-10.81 ± 5.662020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -E, E + NJL, LT35-10.50 ± 4.40-10.81 ± 5.662020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -E, E + NJL, LYT48-7.50 ± 7.10-6.87 ± 11.902020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -N, E + -EJL, LYT48-13.80 ± 4.30-13.13 ± 5.862020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -N, E + -EJL, LYT48-13.80 ± 4.30-13.13 ± 5.862020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -N, E + -EJL, LYT48-7.50 ± 7.10-5.46 ± 4.812020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -N, E + -EJL, LYT48-13.80 ± 4.30-13.13 ± 5.862020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -N, E + -EJL, L	HL.BAQ	40	-30.10 ± 3.90	-29.46 ± 3.24	2020-07-27-2020-12-31		
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	HL.FUY	77	-15.50 ± 3.50	-14.72 ± 3.86	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	HL. JIY	42	-31.90 ± 3.80	-32.02 ± 4.30	2020-01-01-2020-12-31	$N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow -N$	
HL. MDJ102 -3.70 ± 4.70 -2.38 ± 5.20 $2020 - 01 - 01 - 2020 - 12 - 31$ HL. SHZ73 -8.20 ± 4.40 -7.88 ± 7.35 $2020 - 01 - 01 - 2020 - 12 - 31$ HL. TOH65 -8.60 ± 3.60 -9.06 ± 2.91 $2020 - 01 - 01 - 2020 - 12 - 31$ JL. BCT63 -4.30 ± 2.90 -4.45 ± 2.65 $2020 - 01 - 01 - 2020 - 12 - 31$ JL. BST21 23.30 ± 2.90 23.65 ± 2.70 $2020 - 01 - 01 - 2020 - 12 - 31$ JL. CBS50 2.10 ± 5.80 2.92 ± 5.03 $2020 - 01 - 01 - 2020 - 12 - 31$ JL. CBT55 6.90 ± 3.60 7.12 ± 4.05 $2020 - 01 - 01 - 2020 - 12 - 31$ JL. HCT72 32.20 ± 3.30 31.62 ± 3.52 $2020 - 01 - 01 - 2020 - 12 - 31$ JL. JLT35 -10.50 ± 4.40 -10.81 ± 5.66 $2020 - 01 - 01 - 2020 - 12 - 31$ JL. LYT48 -7.50 ± 7.10 -6.87 ± 11.90 $2020 - 01 - 01 - 2020 - 12 - 31$ JL. SGT28 -4.80 ± 4.70 -4.09 ± 4.17 $2020 - 01 - 01 - 2020 - 12 - 31$ JL. SGT28 -4.80 ± 4.30 -13.13 ± 5.86 $2020 - 01 - 01 - 2020 - 12 - 31$ JL. WQT18 -13.80 ± 3.20 -12.48 ± 2.95 $2020 - 10 - 1 - 2020 - 12 - 31$ JL. WQT53 -12.80 ± 3.20 -12.48 ± 2.95 $2020 - 10 - 1 - 2020 - 12 - 31$ JL. WQT53 -12.80 ± 3.20 -3.28 ± 2.85 $2020 - 01 - 01 - 2020 - 12 - 31$ JL. NGT91 30.60 ± 3.80 30.14 ± 3.97 $2020 - 01 - 01 - 2020 - 12 - 31$ N. H. K. KI93 $-3.00 \pm $	HL, LIH	96	5.10±3.30	4.86±3.31	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
HL.SHZ73-8.20±4.40-7.88±7.352020-01-01-2020-12-31HL, TOH65-8.60±3.60-9.06±2.912020-01-01-2020-12-31JL.BCT63-4.30±2.90-4.45±2.652020-01-01-2020-12-31JL.CBS2123.30±2.9023.65±2.702020-08-18-2020-12-31JL.CBS502.10±5.802.92±5.032020-01-01-2020-11-07N → -N, E → -EI.CCBT556.90±3.607.12±4.052020-01-01-2020-12-31JL.HCT7232.20±3.3031.62±3.522020-01-01-2020-12-31JL.JT35-10.50±4.40-10.81±5.662020-01-01-2020-12-31JL.LT35-10.50±4.40-10.81±5.662020-01-01-2020-12-31JL.SGT28-4.80±4.70-4.09±4.172020-01-01-2020-12-31JL.SGT28-4.80±4.70-4.09±4.172020-01-01-2020-12-31JL.WQT18-13.80±4.30-13.13±5.862020-01-01-2020-12-31JL.WQT18-13.80±4.30-13.13±5.862020-01-01-2020-12-31JL.YFT9130.60±3.8030.14±3.972020-01-01-2020-12-31JL.YFT9130.60±3.8030.14±3.972020-01-01-2020-12-31JL.YFT9130.60±3.8030.14±3.972020-01-01-2020-12-31JL.YFT913.00±3.10-3.28±2.852020-01-01-2020-12-31JL.YFT913.00±3.10-3.28±2.852020-01-01-2020-12-31N.M.LYN9436.00±3.8036.07±4.872020-01-01-2020-12-31N.M.CHR773.20±3.902	HL.MDJ	102	-3.70 ± 4.70	-2.38 ± 5.20	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
HL. TOH658.60±3.609.06±2.912020-01-01-2020-12-31JL. BCT634.30±2.904.45±2.652020-01-01-2020-12-31JL. BST2123.30±2.9023.65±2.702020-08-18-2020-12-31JL. CBS502.10±5.802.92±5.032020-01-01-2020-11-07N → -N, E → -EJL. CBT556.90±3.607.12±4.052020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -E, E → NJL. JLT7232.20±3.3031.62±3.522020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -E, E → NJL. JLT8329.90±3.4029.80±5.042020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -E, E → NJL. LT48-7.05±7.10-6.87±11.902020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -E, E → NJL. LYT48-7.50±7.10-6.87±11.902020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -N, E → -EJL. SGT28-4.80±4.70-4.09±4.172020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -N, E → -EJL. WQT18-13.80±4.30-13.13±5.862020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -N, E → -EJL. YFT9130.60±3.8030.14±3.972020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -N, E → -EJL. YFT93-3.00±3.10-3.28±2.852020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -N, E → -ELN, GUS95-4.50±3.20-4.37±2.752020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -N, E → -ELN, GUS95-4.50±3.20-4.37±2.752020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -N, E → -ELN, GUS95-4.50±3.20-4.35±2.332020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -E, E → NNM, HJN48-17.00±4.60-17.60±7.48	HL. SHZ	73	-8.20 ± 4.40	-7.88 ± 7.35	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	HL. TOH	65	-8.60 ± 3.60	-9.06 ± 2.91	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	JL.BCT	63	-4.30 ± 2.90	-4.45 ± 2.65	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
I CBS502. 10±5.802. 92±5.032020-01-01-2202-11-07N → -N, E → -EI CBT556. 90±3.607. 12±4.052020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -E, E → NI HCT7232. 20±3.3031. 62±3.522020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -E, E → NI JCT8329. 90±3.4029. 80±5.042020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -E, E → NI LTT35-10. 50±4.40-10. 81±5.662020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -E, E → NI LYT48-7. 50±7.10-6. 87±11.902020-01-01-2020-12-31I PST9429. 80±3.7029. 88±3.982020-01-01-2020-12-31I SGT28-4. 80±4.70-4. 09±4.172020-01-01-2020-12-31I WQT18-13. 80±4.30-13. 13±5.862020-01-01-2020-12-31I WQT53-12. 80±3.20-12. 48±2.952020-01-01-2020-12-31N FXT9130. 60±3.8030. 14±3.972020-01-01-2020-12-31N FXI93-3. 00±3.10-3. 28±2.852020-01-01-2020-12-31N FXI93-3. 00±3.10-3. 28±2.852020-01-01-2020-12-31N LX95-4. 50±3.20-4. 37±2.752020-01-01-2020-12-31N LX9436.00±3.8036.07±4.872020-01-01-2020-12-31N HIN48-17. 0±4.60-17. 60±7.482020-01-01-2020-12-31N HIN48-17. 0±4.60-17. 60±7.482020-01-01-2020-12-31N LX16-16. 40±3.50-17. 40±3.362020-01-01-2020-12-31 </td <td>JL.BST</td> <td>21</td> <td>23.30 ± 2.90</td> <td>23.65 ± 2.70</td> <td>2020-08-18-2020-12-31</td> <td></td>	JL.BST	21	23.30 ± 2.90	23.65 ± 2.70	2020-08-18-2020-12-31		
II. CBT 55 6.90±3.60 7.12±4.05 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 II. HCT 72 32.20±3.30 31.62±3.52 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 N → -E, E → N II. JCT 83 29.90±3.40 29.80±5.04 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 N → -E, E → N II. LJT 35 -10.50±4.40 -10.81±5.66 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 II. LYT 48 -7.50±7.10 -6.87±11.90 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 II. PST 94 29.80±3.70 29.88±3.98 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 II. SGT 28 -4.80±4.70 -4.09±4.17 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 II. WQT 18 -13.80±4.30 -13.13±5.86 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 II. WQT 53 -12.80±3.20 -12.48±2.95 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 N → -N, E → -E II. YFT 91 30.60±3.80 30.14±3.97 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 N → -N, E → -E II. YFT 91 30.60±3.80 30.14±3.97 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 IN. FXI 93 -3.00±3.10 -3.28±2.85 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 IN. FXI 93 -3.00±3.10 -3.28±2.85 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 IN. V, FXI 94 36.00±3.80 36.07±4.87 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 IN. LYN 94 36.00±3.80 36.07±4.87 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 N → -N, E → -E IN. GUS 95 -4.50±3.20 -4.37±2.75 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 N M. CHR 77 3.20±3.90 2.89±3.75 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 NM. HJN 48 -43.70±3.50 -43.55±2.33 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 NM. HJN 48 -43.70±3.50 -43.55±2.33 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 NM. HJN 48 -17.00±4.60 -17.60±7.48 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 NM. HJR 49 -22.00±2.90 -22.32±2.32 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 NM. HJR 48 -17.00±4.60 -17.60±7.48 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 NM. HJR 49 -22.00±2.90 -22.32±3.22 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 NM. HJR 48 -17.00±4.60 -17.60±7.48 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 NM. HJR 48 -17.00±4.60 -17.60±7.48 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 NM. HJR 49 -22.00±2.90 -22.32±3.22 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 NM. HJR 49 -22.00±2.90 -22.32±3.22 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 NM. HJR 49 -22.00±2.90 -22.32±3.22 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 NM. HJR 41 -16.40±3.50 -17.40±3.36 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 NM. HJR 42 2.80±4.50 2.56±4.99 2020-07-22-2020-12-31 NM. KIX 42 2.80±4.50 2.56±4.99 2020-07-22-2020-12-31 NM. KIX 67 15.60±3.40 15.62±3.38 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 NM. XIZ 63 -21.20±3.60 -21.66±4.02 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 NM. XIZ 99 3.10±3.40 2.29±3.84 2020-01-01-2020-12-31	JL.CBS	50	2.10 ± 5.80	2.92 ± 5.03	2020-01-01-2020-11-07	$N \rightarrow -N, E \rightarrow -E$	
II. HCT7232.20±3.3031.62±3.522020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -E, E → NII. JCT8329.90±3.4029.80±5.042020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -E, E → NII. LT35-10.50±4.40-10.81±5.662020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -E, E → NII. LYT48-7.50±7.10-6.87±11.902020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -E, E → NII. SGT28-4.80±4.70-4.09±4.172020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -N, E → -EII. WQT18-13.80±4.30-13.13±5.862020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -N, E → -EII. WQT53-12.80±3.20-12.48±2.952020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -N, E → -EI.N. WT9130.60±3.8030.14±3.972020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -N, E → -EI.N. BXI65-5.40±3.90-5.46±4.812020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -N, E → -ELN. GUS95-4.50±3.20-4.37±2.752020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -N, E → -ELN. GUS95-4.50±3.20-4.37±2.752020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -N, E → -ENM. GUR773.20±3.902.89±3.752020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -E, E → NNM. HIN48-17.00±4.60-17.60±7.482020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -E, E → NNM. IIR48-17.00±4.60-17.60±7.482020-01-01-2020-12-31N → -E, E → NNM. IIR48-17.00±4.60-17.60±7.482020-01-01-2020-12-31N → E, E → -NNM. IIR48-17.00±4.60-17.60±7.482020-01-01-2020-12-31N → E, E → -N	JL, CBT	55	6.90 ± 3.60	7.12 ± 4.05	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	Л. НСТ	72	32.20 ± 3.30	31.62 ± 3.52	2020-01-01-2020-12-31	$N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$	
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	JL.JCT	83	29.90 ± 3.40	29.80 ± 5.04	2020-01-01-2020-12-31	$N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$	
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	JL. LJT	35	-10.50 ± 4.40	-10.81 ± 5.66	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
JL, PST9429, 80 ± 3, 7029, 88 ± 3, 982020-01-01-2020-12-31JL, SGT28-4, 80 ± 4, 70-4, 09 ± 4, 172020-01-01-2020-12-31JL, WQT18-13, 80 ± 4, 30-13, 13 ± 5, 862020-01-01-2020-12-31JL, WQT53-12, 80 ± 3, 20-12, 48 ± 2, 952020-01-01-9-2020-12-31N → -N, E → -EJL, YFT9130, 60 ± 3, 8030, 14 ± 3, 972020-01-01-2020-12-31N → E, E → NLN, BX165-5, 40 ± 3, 90-5, 46 ± 4, 812020-01-01-2020-12-31LN, FXI93-3, 00 ± 3, 10-3, 28 ± 2, 852020-01-01-2020-12-31LN, EXI95-4, 50 ± 3, 20-4, 37 ± 2, 752020-01-01-2020-12-31LN, LYN9436, 00 ± 3, 8036, 07 ± 4, 872020-01-01-2020-12-31NM, CHR773, 20 ± 3, 902, 89 ± 3, 752020-01-01-2020-12-31NM, HJN48-43, 70 ± 3, 50-43, 55 ± 2, 332020-01-01-2020-12-31NM, HJN48-17, 00 ± 4, 60-17, 60 ± 7, 482020-01-01-2020-12-31NM, JIP49-22, 00 ± 2, 90-22, 32 ± 2, 322020-07-14-2020-12-31NM, JIP512, 10 ± 2, 701, 95 ± 2, 822020-07-14-2020-12-31NM, LIX16-16, 40 ± 3, 50-17, 40 ± 3, 362020-01-01-2020-12-31NM, LIX16-16, 60 ± 3, 50-17, 40 ± 3, 362020-01-01-2020-12-31NM, LIX422, 80 ± 4, 502, 56 ± 4, 992020-07-22-2020-12-31NM, WLT911, 40 ± 3, 201, 54 ± 2, 42 <td< td=""><td>JL.LYT</td><td>48</td><td>-7.50 ± 7.10</td><td>-6.87 ± 11.90</td><td>2020-01-01-2020-12-31</td><td></td></td<>	JL.LYT	48	-7.50 ± 7.10	-6.87 ± 11.90	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	JL.PST	94	29.80 ± 3.70	29.88 ± 3.98	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	JL. SGT	28	-4.80 ± 4.70	-4.09 ± 4.17	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	JL, WOT	18	-13.80 ± 4.30	-13.13 ± 5.86	2020-01-01-2020-10-01		
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	JL, WOT	53	-12.80 ± 3.20	-12.48 ± 2.95	2020-10-19-2020-12-31	$N \rightarrow -N, E \rightarrow -E$	
LN. BXI 65 -5.40 ± 3.90 -5.46 ± 4.81 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ LN. FXI 93 -3.00 ± 3.10 -3.28 ± 2.85 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -N, E \rightarrow -E$ LN. GUS 95 -4.50 ± 3.20 -4.37 ± 2.75 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ LN. LYN 94 36.00 ± 3.80 36.07 ± 4.87 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM. CHR 77 3.20 ± 3.90 2.89 ± 3.75 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM. HJN 48 -43.70 ± 3.50 -43.55 ± 2.33 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM. HJN 48 -43.70 ± 3.50 -43.55 ± 2.33 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM. HJN 48 -17.00 ± 4.60 -17.60 ± 7.48 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM. JIP 49 -22.00 ± 2.90 -22.32 ± 2.32 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM. JIP 51 2.10 ± 2.70 1.95 ± 2.82 $2020-07-14-2020-12-31$ NM. LIX 16 -16.40 ± 3.50 -17.40 ± 3.36 $2020-01-01-2020-06-13$ $N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow -N$ NM. LIX 42 2.80 ± 4.50 2.56 ± 4.99 $2020-07-22-2020-12-31$ NM. WLT 91 1.40 ± 3.20 1.54 ± 2.42 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM. WLT 91 1.40 ± 3.40 15.62 ± 3.38 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM. XLQ 63 -21.20 ± 3.60 -21.66 ± 4.02 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM. XLT 99 3.10 ± 3.40 2.29 ± 3.84 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM. XLT 99 3.10 ± 3.40 2.29 ± 3.84 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$	JL. YFT	91	30.60 ± 3.80	30.14 ± 3.97	2020-01-01-2020-12-31	$N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$	
LNLINDisplay=0 -3.0 ± 3.10 -3.2 ± 2.85 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -N, E \rightarrow -E$ LN. GUS95 -4.50 ± 3.20 -4.37 ± 2.75 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -N, E \rightarrow -E$ LN. GUS95 -4.50 ± 3.20 -4.37 ± 2.75 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -N, E \rightarrow -E$ LN. LYN94 36.00 ± 3.80 36.07 ± 4.87 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$ NM. CHR77 3.20 ± 3.90 2.89 ± 3.75 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$ NM. HJN48 -43.70 ± 3.50 -43.55 ± 2.33 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$ NM. IDR48 -17.00 ± 4.60 -17.60 ± 7.48 $2020-01-01-2020-07-06$ $N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow -N$ NM. JIP49 -22.00 ± 2.90 -22.32 ± 2.32 $2020-01-01-2020-07-06$ $N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow -N$ NM. JIP51 2.10 ± 2.70 1.95 ± 2.82 $2020-01-01-2020-07-06$ $N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow -N$ NM. LIX16 -16.40 ± 3.50 -17.40 ± 3.36 $2020-01-01-2020-07-06-13$ $N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow -N$ NM. LIX42 2.80 ± 4.50 2.56 ± 4.99 $2020-07-22-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$ NM. WLT91 1.40 ± 3.20 1.54 ± 2.42 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$ NM. WLY67 15.60 ± 3.40 15.62 ± 3.38 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$ NM. XIQ63 -21.20 ± 3.60 -21.66 ± 4.02 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM. XLT99 3.10 ± 3.40 2.29 ± 3.84 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM. XLT99	LN. BXI	65	-5.40 ± 3.90	-5.46 ± 4.81	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
LN.GUS 95 -4.50 ± 3.20 -4.37 ± 2.75 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ LN.LYN 94 36.00 ± 3.80 36.07 ± 4.87 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM.CHR 77 3.20 ± 3.90 2.89 ± 3.75 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM.HJN 48 -43.70 ± 3.50 -43.55 ± 2.33 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM.HJN 48 -43.70 ± 3.50 -43.55 ± 2.33 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM.IDR 48 -17.00 ± 4.60 -17.60 ± 7.48 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM.JIP 49 -22.00 ± 2.90 -22.32 ± 2.32 $2020-01-01-2020-07-06$ N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow -N NM.JIP 51 2.10 ± 2.70 1.95 ± 2.82 $2020-01-01-2020-07-06$ N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow -N NM.LIX 16 -16.40 ± 3.50 -17.40 ± 3.36 $2020-01-01-2020-06-13$ N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow -N NM.LIX 42 2.80 ± 4.50 2.56 ± 4.99 $2020-07-22-2020-12-31$ NM.WLT 91 1.40 ± 3.20 1.54 ± 2.42 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N NM.WLY 67 15.60 ± 3.40 15.62 ± 3.38 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM.XIQ 63 -21.20 ± 3.60 -21.66 ± 4.02 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM.XIT 99 3.10 ± 3.40 2.29 ± 3.84 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ TLBAD 69 -4.10 ± 6.00 -2.47 ± 7.39 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$	LN. FXI	93	-3.00 ± 3.10	-3.28 ± 2.85	2020-01-01-2020-12-31	$N \rightarrow -N, E \rightarrow -E$	
IntersectionIntersectionIntersectionIntersectionLN, LYN94 36.00 ± 3.80 36.07 ± 4.87 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM, CHR77 3.20 ± 3.90 2.89 ± 3.75 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM, HJN48 -43.70 ± 3.50 -43.55 ± 2.33 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM, HJN48 -17.00 ± 4.60 -17.60 ± 7.48 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM, JIP49 -22.00 ± 2.90 -22.32 ± 2.32 $2020-01-01-2020-07-06$ N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow -NNM, JIP51 2.10 ± 2.70 1.95 ± 2.82 $2020-01-01-2020-07-06$ N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow -NNM, LIX16 -16.40 ± 3.50 -17.40 ± 3.36 $2020-01-01-2020-06-13$ N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow -NNM, LIX42 2.80 ± 4.50 2.56 ± 4.99 $2020-07-22-2020-12-31$ N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow NNM, WLT91 1.40 ± 3.20 1.54 ± 2.42 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow NNM, WLY67 15.60 ± 3.40 15.62 ± 3.38 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow NNM, XIQ63 -21.20 ± 3.60 -21.66 ± 4.02 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM, XLT99 3.10 ± 3.40 2.29 ± 3.84 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ TL, BAD69 -4.10 ± 6.00 -2.47 ± 7.39 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$	LN. GUS	95	-4.50 ± 3.20	-4.37 ± 2.75	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
NM. CHR77 3.20 ± 3.90 2.89 ± 3.75 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM. HJN48 -43.70 ± 3.50 -43.55 ± 2.33 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$ NM. HJN48 -17.00 ± 4.60 -17.60 ± 7.48 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$ NM. IDR48 -17.00 ± 4.60 -17.60 ± 7.48 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$ NM. JIP49 -22.00 ± 2.90 -22.32 ± 2.32 $2020-01-01-2020-07-06$ $N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow -N$ NM. JIP51 2.10 ± 2.70 1.95 ± 2.82 $2020-07-14-2020-12-31$ NM. LIX16 -16.40 ± 3.50 -17.40 ± 3.36 $2020-01-01-2020-06-13$ $N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow -N$ NM. LIX16 -16.40 ± 3.20 1.54 ± 2.42 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$ NM. WLT91 1.40 ± 3.20 1.54 ± 2.42 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$ NM. WLY67 15.60 ± 3.40 15.62 ± 3.38 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$ NM. XIQ63 -21.20 ± 3.60 -21.66 ± 4.02 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM. XLT99 3.10 ± 3.40 2.29 ± 3.84 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ TL BAD69 -4.10 ± 6.00 -2.47 ± 7.39 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$	LN. LYN	94	36.00 ± 3.80	36.07 ± 4.87	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
NM. CHN48 -43.70 ± 3.50 -43.55 ± 2.33 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$ NM. HJN48 -17.00 ± 4.60 -17.60 ± 7.48 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$ NM. IDR48 -17.00 ± 4.60 -17.60 ± 7.48 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow N$ NM. JIP49 -22.00 ± 2.90 -22.32 ± 2.32 $2020-01-01-2020-07-06$ $N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow -N$ NM. JIP51 2.10 ± 2.70 1.95 ± 2.82 $2020-07-14-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow -N$ NM. LIX16 -16.40 ± 3.50 -17.40 ± 3.36 $2020-01-01-2020-06-13$ $N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow -N$ NM. LIX16 -16.40 ± 3.20 1.54 ± 2.42 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$ NM. WLT91 1.40 ± 3.20 1.54 ± 2.42 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$ NM. WLY67 15.60 ± 3.40 15.62 ± 3.38 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$ NM. XIQ63 -21.20 ± 3.60 -21.66 ± 4.02 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM. XLT99 3.10 ± 3.40 2.29 ± 3.84 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ TL BAD69 -4.10 ± 6.00 -2.47 ± 7.39 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$	NM. CHR	77	3,20+3,90	2.89 ± 3.75	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
NM. IDR48 -17.00 ± 4.60 -17.60 ± 7.48 $2020 - 01 - 01 - 2020 - 12 - 31$ NM. JDR48 -17.00 ± 4.60 -17.60 ± 7.48 $2020 - 01 - 01 - 2020 - 12 - 31$ NM. JIP49 -22.00 ± 2.90 -22.32 ± 2.32 $2020 - 01 - 01 - 2020 - 07 - 06$ $N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow -N$ NM. JIP51 2.10 ± 2.70 1.95 ± 2.82 $2020 - 07 - 14 - 2020 - 12 - 31$ NM. LIX16 -16.40 ± 3.50 -17.40 ± 3.36 $2020 - 01 - 01 - 2020 - 06 - 13$ NM. LIX12 2.80 ± 4.50 2.56 ± 4.99 $2020 - 07 - 22 - 2020 - 12 - 31$ NM. WLT91 1.40 ± 3.20 1.54 ± 2.42 $2020 - 01 - 01 - 2020 - 12 - 31$ NM. WLY67 15.60 ± 3.40 15.62 ± 3.38 $2020 - 01 - 01 - 2020 - 12 - 31$ NM. XIQ63 -21.20 ± 3.60 -21.66 ± 4.02 $2020 - 01 - 01 - 2020 - 12 - 31$ NM. XLT99 3.10 ± 3.40 2.29 ± 3.84 $2020 - 01 - 01 - 2020 - 12 - 31$ TL BAD69 -4.10 ± 6.00 -2.47 ± 7.39 $2020 - 01 - 01 - 2020 - 12 - 31$	NM HIN	48	-43,70+3,50	-43.55 ± 2.33	2020-01-01-2020-12-31	$N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$	
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NM. JIP 51 2.10 ± 2.70 1.95 ± 2.82 $2020-07-14-2020-12-31$ NM. JIX 16 -16.40 ± 3.50 -17.40 ± 3.36 $2020-07-14-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow -N$ NM. LIX 16 -16.40 ± 3.50 -17.40 ± 3.36 $2020-07-12-2020-6-13$ $N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow -N$ NM. LIX 42 2.80 ± 4.50 2.56 ± 4.99 $2020-07-22-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$ NM. WLT 91 1.40 ± 3.20 1.54 ± 2.42 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$ NM. WLY 67 15.60 ± 3.40 15.62 ± 3.38 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$ NM. XIQ 63 -21.20 ± 3.60 -21.66 ± 4.02 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM. XLT 99 3.10 ± 3.40 2.29 ± 3.84 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ TI, BAD 69 -4.10 ± 6.00 -2.47 ± 7.39 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$	NM IIP	49	-22,00+2,90	-22, 32+2, 32	2020-01-01-2020-07-06	$N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow -N$	
NM.LIX16 -16.40 ± 3.50 -17.40 ± 3.36 $2020-01-01-2020-06-13$ $N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow -N$ NM.LIX42 2.80 ± 4.50 2.56 ± 4.99 $2020-07-22-2020-12-31$ NM.WLT91 1.40 ± 3.20 1.54 ± 2.42 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM.WLY67 15.60 ± 3.40 15.62 ± 3.38 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM.XIQ63 -21.20 ± 3.60 -21.66 ± 4.02 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM.XLT99 3.10 ± 3.40 2.29 ± 3.84 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ TL BAD69 -4.10 ± 6.00 -2.47 ± 7.39 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$	NM. IIP	51	2.10+2.70	1.95 ± 2.82	2020-07-14-2020-12-31		
NM. LIX42 2.80 ± 4.50 2.56 ± 4.99 $2020-07-22-2020-12-31$ NM. VLY91 1.40 ± 3.20 1.54 ± 2.42 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM. WLY67 15.60 ± 3.40 15.62 ± 3.38 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM. XIQ63 -21.20 ± 3.60 -21.66 ± 4.02 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM. XLT99 3.10 ± 3.40 2.29 ± 3.84 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ TL BAD69 -4.10 ± 6.00 -2.47 ± 7.39 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$	NM LIX	16	-16.40 ± 3.50	-17.40 ± 3.36	2020-01-01-2020-06-13	$N \rightarrow E, E \rightarrow -N$	
NM. WLT91 1.40 ± 3.20 1.54 ± 2.42 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ $N \rightarrow -E, E \rightarrow N$ NM. WLY67 15.60 ± 3.40 15.62 ± 3.38 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM. XIQ63 -21.20 ± 3.60 -21.66 ± 4.02 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ NM. XLT99 3.10 ± 3.40 2.29 ± 3.84 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$ TL BAD69 -4.10 ± 6.00 -2.47 ± 7.39 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$	NM LIX	42	2.80 ± 4.50	2.56 ± 4.99	2020-07-22-2020-12-31		
NM. WLY 67 15.60±3.40 15.62±3.38 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 NM. XIQ 63 -21.20±3.60 -21.66±4.02 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 NM. XLT 99 3.10±3.40 2.29±3.84 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 TL BAD 69 -4.10±6.00 -2.47±7.39 2020-01-01-2020-12-31	NM WLT	91	1.40 ± 3.20	1.54 ± 2.42	2020-01-01-2020-12-31	$N \rightarrow -E. E \rightarrow N$	
NM. XIQ 63 -21.20±3.60 -21.66±4.02 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 NM. XLT 99 3.10±3.40 2.29±3.84 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 TL BAD 69 -4.10±6.00 -2.47±7.39 2020-01-01-2020-12-31	NM WIV	67	15.60 ± 3.40	15.62 ± 3.38	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
NM.XLT 99 3.10±3.40 2.29±3.84 2020-01-01-2020-12-31 TI.BAD 69 -4.10±6.00 -2.47±7.39 2020-01-01-2020-12-31	NM XIO	63	$-21, 20 \pm 3, 60$	-21.66 ± 4.02	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
TI BAD 69 -4.10 ± 6.00 -2.47 ± 7.39 $2020-01-01-2020-12-31$	NM XLT	99	3.10+3.40	2.29 ± 3.84	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		
	TJ.BAD	69	-4.10 ± 6.00	-2.47 ± 7.39	2020-01-01-2020-12-31		

表 1 存在问题台站方位角列表

余存在方位问题的台站,可重新布设地震仪,进一步提高地震监测数据质量,



图 5 PCA (a)和 Min-T (b)方法估算的方位角频率分布直方图

Fig. 5 Histogram showing the distribution of misorientations measured by PCA (a) and Min-T (b) methods

4 讨论

4.1 PCA与Min-T方法估算结果比较

为进一步验证方位角计算结果的可靠性,除了确保每个台站对应参与计算的地震个数 均大于10外(Wang et al, 2016),我们还对每个台站 PCA和 Min-T方法计算结果进行了一一 比较.图6展示了不同方法获得的地震计方位角偏差,可见 PCA和 Min-T方法估算结果的相 关系数高达99.86%,结果的高度一致性说明了 P 波质点运动分析方法的准确性和估算结果 的可靠性.固定台站布设时间长,受到台站维护或仪器更换等因素的影响,台站的方位角可 能发生改变,我们建议在台站运维过程中,每次更换或移动地震计后,应收集一段时间的地 震数据对仪器方位角进行检验.



图 6 PCA 与 Min-T 方法估算方位角相关性分析 Fig. 6 Correlative analysis of sensor misorientations obtained by PCA and Min-T methods

4.2 地震计方位角偏差对 H-κ叠加方法的影响

Zhu和Kanamori (2000)提出的 *H*-κ 叠加方 法已经成为探测地壳内部结构的常规方法,转 换波和莫霍面上产生的地壳多次波包含有大 量地壳内部介质结构信息,利用来自莫霍面 的 Ps转换波和地壳多次波的到时关系可估算 地壳的平均厚度和波速比.为了解地震计方位 角偏差对 *H*-κ 叠加结果的影响情况,我们选取 NM.WLY, HL.JIY和 JL.CBS 三个台站进行比 较.选取 2020 年震中距在 30—90°之间、震级 *M*5.5 以上且震相清晰的远震事件参与计算. 在计算 P 波接收函数之前,首先对数据进行预 处理,对数据进行去均值、去趋势、去倾斜, 以及 0.05—2 Hz 的带通滤波处理; 然后,计算 信噪比 0.5(SNR_{BHN}+SNR_{BHE})≥2.5 数据对应



图 7 方位角校正前(左)、后(右)H-κ叠加结果的差异比较

Fig. 7 Comparison of *H*- κ grid-search results with (right) and without (left) misorientation correction of stations

的 P 波接收函数;最后,采用 H-κ叠加 方法计算地壳厚度 H 以及 P 和 S 波速 度比 κ.

图 7 展示了三个台站 H-κ 叠加结 果,左侧图为方位角校正之前的计算 结果,右侧图为校正后的结果.利用 Min-T和 PCA 方法估算得到的 NM. WLY台站方位角偏转约15.6°,校正前 后H-κ叠加结果基本一致;HL.JIY台 站方位角偏转达到58°,地壳厚度相差 0.9 km,波速比也略有下降;JL.CBS台 站方位角偏转约-177°,校正前后地壳





厚度相差可达约 12.1 km, 波速比相差 0.21. 校正后的计算结果与前人在该区域的研究较为 一致(张广成等, 2013; 李天觉, 陈棋福, 2019), 表明校正后的地震数据与不存在方位角偏转 的台站观测数据一样,可以提供稳定且准确的计算结果.为了研究方位角偏转大小对 *H*-κ叠 加结果的影响,我们还计算了东北地区 22 个方位角偏差超过 10°台站的 *H*-κ叠加结果, 如图 8 所示.图 8 中横轴为方位角偏转角度, 左侧纵轴为校正前后地壳厚度之差, 右侧纵轴为校正 前后 P 和 S 波波速度比之差, 可以看到随着方位角偏转角度的增大, 校正前后地壳厚度及 P 波与 S 波波速比差异均呈现出增大趋势.综合以上分析,我们建议当台站的方位角偏差超过约 30°时,在计算接收函数之前应首先进行台站方位角校正,以保证后续计算的准确性(Zeng *et al*, 2021).

5 结论

采用 P 波质点运动的 PCA 和 Min-T 方法,使用 2020 年远震数据对我国东北地区 154 个固定台站地震计方位角进行估算. PCA 与 Min-T 估算结果表现出高度一致性,84% 的台站方位 角偏差在 10°以内,16% 的台站偏差超过 10°,其中 12% 的台站方位角偏差超过 20°.针对地 震计偏转可能带来的后续影响,我们采用 *H-к*叠加方法进行测试,发现随着方位偏转角度的 增加,可能导致地壳厚度及 P 和 S 波波速比计算偏差增大.因此,建立随时间变化的地震计 方位角信息,修正已有的观测记录,及时对出现问题的台站进行校正,才能保证地震数据的 准确性,更好地服务于科研工作.

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